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# Nina Keller Papers

1964-2014 3 boxes (3 linear ft.) **Call no.**: MS 944



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Read collection overview

Currently residing in Wendell, Massachusetts, Nina Keller has had an active role in environmental and social activism in the Pioneer Valley and New England area for the better part of 40 years. Since the 1970s, Keller has played an active role in local and regional activism, from the antinuclear movement to hazardous waste disposal. She was an initial member of the Alternative Energy Coalition (AEC), was part of the Friends of the Earth (FOE) environmental organization, and most notably took part in efforts to close the nearby Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Plant. At 62, Keller currently chairs the Wendell Board of Health, and has had a recent history of participation in local government.

The Nina Keller Collection is largely organized into five subject areas used by Keller to organize her files: Economics; Environmental Issues; Hazardous Materials; Nuclear Power; and Pesticides and Herbicides. Of note within these files are local, state, and federal reports and documents covering topics such as nuclear emergency evacuation plans, chemical sprays and their health effects, and hazardous waste regulation. Several items reflect Keller's personal life, most notably two journals from Montague Farm, used communally for diary entries, drawings, clippings, photographs, and account keeping. The collection's focus spans from the 1970s to the 1980s, as well as the early 2000s.

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## Background on Nina Keller

Currently residing in Wendell, Massachusetts, Nina Keller has had an active role in environmental and social activism in the Pioneer Valley and New England area for the better part of 40 years. Born in 1954, Keller spent part of her young adult life living on the Johnson Pasture Commune in Guilford, Vermont. Part of the 1970s wave of experimentation in communal living, Keller lived there with other residents until 1970, when a fire

Nina Keller holding baby wearing a No Nukes t-shirt, June

1978. From the Roy Finestone Photograph Collection.

destroyed the farm and killed four people. After leaving Johnson Pasture, Keller moved to Montague, Massachusetts, where she met her husband, Daniel Keller, and lived at Montague Farm. The couple married in 1980 and moved to Wendell, Massachusetts.

Since the 1970s, Keller has played an active role in local and regional activism, from the antinuclear movement to hazardous waste disposal. In the early 1970s, Keller was one of the first members of the Alternative Energy Coalition (AEC), an anti-nuclear activist organization. Their initial efforts involved blocking the construction of a nuclear power on the Montague Plains (today a Wildlife Management Area). Keller's involvement in activism led her to be a part of other organizations such as the Friends of the Earth (FOE), an environmentalist organization, as well as the Clamshell Alliance, a 1980s outgrowth of the AEC. Keller's more recent forays in activism include protesting a proposed uprate and license renewal of the Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Plant; the plant eventually ceased operations in 2014. In 2015, Keller also took part in protesting the Kinder Morgan pipeline, planned to run through Western Massachusetts. In 2016, bowing to public pressure, Kinder Morgan withdrew their plans to construct the pipeline.

As well as being a vocal environmental activist, Keller has played a prominent role in local politics. For a time in the early 2000s, she was the Wendell Representative for the Franklin Regional Council of Governments, a regional cooperative organization for the 26 towns of Franklin County. In 2006, Keller sponsored a town warrant to create the Wendell Nuclear Advisory Committee, whose goal would be to create an emergency response plan in the case of a nuclear accident. At 62, Keller currently chairs the Wendell Board of Health, and continues to maintain an organic garden on her Wendell farm with her husband.

## Scope of collection

Since the 1970s, Keller's active role in local and regional activism, as well as her later participation in local government, has resulted in a varied compilation of both research and personal interest documents. The Nina Keller Collection is largely organized into five subject areas used by Keller to organize her files, representing the key areas of interest evident in her work. Those subject areas are: Economics; Environmental Issues; Hazardous Materials; Nuclear Power; and Pesticides and Herbicides. The collection's largest subject areas are Nuclear Power and Pesticides and Herbicides.

Within the Nuclear Power portion, documents range from anti-nuclear ephemera to newspaper clippings covering various topics pertaining to nuclear energy. Of note are several folders concerning the now-closed Yankee Nuclear Power Plant, located in Vernon, Vermont. Documents include official reports concerning the plant's capacity and condition, as well as letters and local town statements in opposition to the plant. Other topics include radioactive waste and evacuation plans for local towns and other communities in the region.

Within the Pesticides and Herbicides subject area are several folders containing articles, reports, and other documents relating to chemical sprays such as dioxin, krenite, sevin-4, and temik. Also included are reports from the Environmental Protection Agency, the Government Accountability Office, and other federal and state agencies regarding pesticide use, their regulation, and their environmental and health effects.

Of note in the other subject areas are correspondences with the Friends of the Earth environmental organization and reports authored by the state and federal agencies on the subjects of transmission lines, hazardous waste regulation and disposal, and agricultural pest control.

Several items reflect Keller's and other's lives as participants in communal living arrangements, most notably two journals from Montague Farm, where Keller lived after leaving Johnson Pasture Commune in 1970. The "Farm Journal" and "Bathroom Journal" were used communally for diary entries, drawings, clippings, photographs, and account keeping, and highlight some of the people, activities, and interests on the farm. These journals are available in digital format only.

#### Inventory

Economics:

Energy Industry Labor Clippings and Materials 1970-1980 Box 1:1 Materials from James Donaldson ca.1977 Box 1:2 Right-of-Way and Selective Bush Management Reports 1964-1979 Box 1:3 Environmental Issues: Bonneville Power Admin./Dept. of Energy Transmission Lines Report 1977 Jun Box 1:4 **Budworm Spraying** 1978-1979 Box 1:5 Friends of the Earth 1979-1981 Box 1:6 Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs) 2000-2010 Box 1:7 Gypsy Moth 1972-1982 Box 1:8 Gypsy Moth: MA. Dept. of Environmental Management "Gypsy Moth Control" Report 1981 Mar Box 1:9 Minnesota Dept. of Health Transmission Lines Report 1977 Oct Box 1:10 Miscarriages ca.1978 Box 1:11 Includes Oregon state report investigating miscarriages Montague Plains Dump ca.1966 Box 1:12 Native American Tribes ca.1976 Box 1:13 News Articles ca.1998-2010 Box 1:14

Oil Pipelines in Massachusetts ca.2014 Box 1: 15-16 Hazardous Materials:

**Cooperative Extension Services** 1983-1985 Box 1:17 Definitions and Regulations 1981-1988 Box 1: 18-19 Department of Environmental Quality and Engineering 1981-1983 Box 1:20 Local Businesses 1974-1987 Box 1:21 MA. League of Women Voters, Hazardous Waste Management 1981 Box 1:22 Model Town Ordinances ca.1980 Box 1:23 UMass Amherst, Hazardous Waste Disposal: A Question of Values 1983 Box 1:24 Waste Disposal for Auto Body Shops 1986 Box 1:25 Waste/Used Oil 1982-1988 Box 1:26 Wendell Hazardous Waste Committee 1987-1989 Box 1:27 Nuclear Power: Anti-Nuke Materials

ca.1975 Box 1: 30 Bibliographies ca.1975 Box 1: 31 Correspondence with Energy Facilities Siting Council 1977 Box 1: 32 Economics Materials 1970-1980 Box 1: 33-34 Evacuation Plans 2004-2013 Box 1: 35-38 Documents concerning evacuation plans for Vermont Yankee and other regional nuclear power stations.

Green Mountain Post Films Bulletin 1978 Box 1: 39 Materials from Anti-Nuke Groups Box 1:40 **NEC/CLAM Documents** 1975-1977 Box 1:41 Cancer Linked to Nuclear Plants 1978 Box 1:42 News Articles: **Energy Cover-Ups** 1974-1977 Box 1:43 International Stories 1977-1979 Box 1:44 Letters to the Editor 1974-1975 Box 1:45 Local Anti-Nuke Activities 1970-1978 Box 1:46 Nuclear Power Issues 1972-1980 Box 2: 1-2 Radiation 1974-1979 Box 2: 3 Radiation Threat to Agriculture ca.1978 Box 2:4 Three Mile Island Nuclear Facility 1979 Box 2:5 Personal Notes ca.1980 Box 2:6 Protest Materials Against Vermont Yankee Power Plant 2005 Box 2:7 **Radioactive Waste** 1983-1986 Box 2: 8-9 Includes MA. state reports on radioactive waste **Religious Opposition** 1975-1977 Box 2:10 Utilities 1974-1975 Box 2: 11 Vermont Yankee Power Station Issues 2004-2012 Box 2:12 Vermont Yankee Power Station Uprate 2004 Box 2:13 Wendell Town Government Opposition to Vermont Yankee 2004-2006

ca.1980

Box 2: 14 Personal Materials

Montague Farm Journal: Need Name Journal ca.1971-1973 Montague Farm Journal: Farm Journal ca.1970-1973 Personal Ephemera ca.1980 Box 1: 28 Personal Research Notebooks ca.1980 Box 1: 29 Pesticides and Herbicides:

Aerial Spray 1979-1988 Box 2:15 Alternatives to Spraying 1976-1989 Box 2:16 **Bibliographies** ca.1980 Box 2:17 Bureaucracy 1979-1981 Box 2:18 Co-Evolution Quarterly 1979 Box 2:19 Correspondence 1979-1983 Box 2: 20 Dioxin 1967-1981 Box 2: 21-23 Effects on Wildlife 1974 Box 2: 24 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 1979-1986 Box 2: 25 Ethylene Dibromide 1983-1984 Box 2:26 Federal Regulation 1979-1983 Box 2: 27 Government Accountability office (GAO) Pesticide Reports 1980-1981 Box 2: 28 Health Effects 1978-1980 Box 2: 29 Industrial Bio-Test (IBT) Laboratories 1981 Box 2: 30

Krenite 1972-1982 Box 2: 31 Legal Issues 1979-1981 Box 2: 32 Leverett, MA. Herbicide Report 1980 Box 2: 33 Leverett, MA. Herbicide Use 1984 Box 2: 34 Massachusetts Regulation 1980-1986 Box 2:35 MA State Pesticide Board 1983-1986 Box 2:36 News Articles: Incidents 1980-1985 Box 2: 37 News Articles: Local Stories 1981-1983 Box 2:38 News Articles: Precedent 1979-1982 Box 2: 39 **Other Chemicals** 1978-1984 Box 2: 40 Other States' Regulations 1979 Box 2: 41 Picloram 1979-1983 Box 2: 42 Scientific Research 1975-1979 Box 2: 43 Sevin-4 1980-1981 Box 2: 44 Spray Drift 1979-1983 Box 2: 45 Spraying Along Railways 1981-1984 Box 2:46 Spraying in California and Oregon 1979-1984 Box 3: 1 Temik 1984 Box 3: 2 Testimonials ca.1977 Box 3: 3 Veterans' Exposure 1967-1981

Box 3: 4 Wendell, MA. Pesticide Use 1987 Box 3: 5 2, 4, 5-T 1979-1981 Box 3: 6

### Administrative information

#### Access

The collection is open for research.

#### Provenance

Acquired from Nina Keller, 2016

#### Separated Material

A book written by the mother of Daniel Keller, about Plymouth, NH, has been removed from the collection and will be cataloged separately:

Halfmann, Eunice, K. Clothespins and Calendars: Recollections of the Past (Canaan, NH: Phoenix Publishing, 1985)

#### **Processing Information**

Processed by Devon King, 2017.

#### **Related Material**

Among several other collections in SCUA relating to the Nina Keller Papers, see:

Roy Finestone Photograph Collection, PH 005 Anna Gyorgy Papers, MS 631 Alternative Energy Coalition, MS 586 Antinuclear Activism Collection, MS 547 Green Mountain Post Films Records, MS 516 Language: English Copyright and Use (More information ) *Cite as*: Nina Keller Papers Papers (MS 944). Special Collections and University Archives, University of Massachusetts Amherst Libraries.

## Search terms

#### Subjects

Antinuclear movement--Massachusetts Communal living--Massachusetts Environmentalism Franklin County (Mass.) Nuclear energy--Massachusetts Political activists--Massachusetts Renewable energy source Social action Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Station Contributors Nina Keller [main entry] Genres and formats clippings files journals (accounts) Link to similar SCUA collections Agriculture Alternative energy Antinuclear Environment Intentional communities

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