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Friends Meeting at Cambridge Records

1911-2010 8 vols., 15 boxes (10 linear feet) Call no.: MS 902 C363

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Read collection overview

The present-day Friends Meeting at Cambridge began as an independent, informal, unprogrammed meeting for worship that met between 1899 and 1901, and then again beginning in 1911. After holding joint meetings with neighboring Boston Monthly Meeting starting in 1926, Cambridge became an official independent monthly meeting in 1937, and during the Quaker union of 1944, merged with Boston Monthly to create the new Friends Meeting at Cambridge.

Although records from Cambridge are beset with significant gaps, they nevertheless provide a rich opportunity for examining the growth of a monthly meeting in New England during the post-World War II era and the commitment shown by its members to creating social justice. The collection includes extensive records of the Peace and Social Concerns Committee (and related endeavors), documenting peace activism during the Cold War and Vietnam years, and initiatives to fight poverty and racial injustice.

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Background on Friends Meeting at Cambridge

The present-day Friends Meeting at Cambridge began as an independent, informal, unprogrammed meeting for worship that met between 1899 and 1901, and then again beginning in 1911. In 1926, Cambridge held joint meetings with the programmed Boston Monthly, but became a formal independent monthly meeting in 1937.

At the time of Quaker unification and reorganization across New England, Cambridge merged with Boston to form the new Friends Meeting at Cambridge, part of Salem Quarter in New England Yearly Meting. Since then, several meetings have been set off from Cambridge into monthlies, including Acton (1965), Beacon Hill (1980), Framingham (1979), Fresh Pond (1990), North Shore (1981), and Wellesley (1959). Fresh Pond also meets in Cambridge.

Scope of collection

Although the records of the Friends Meeting at Cambridge are beset with significant gaps, they are nevertheless a rich resource for examining the growth of a monthly meeting in New England during the post-World War II era and the commitment they showed to social activism.

The collection includes a nearly complete run of the meeting newsletter (called a Bulletin in its early days), extending from 1927 to 2010, but the minutes are clustered in two disjunct periods of time: 1937-1844, when the meeting was working to union with Boston, and from 1998 onward.

What is most notable about the collection, however, is the fortuitous survival of an exceptionally rich body of records falling primarily in the period 1955-1970. During this period, the meeting preserved an extensive body of correspondence and records of some of its committees, providing fascinating detail on Quaker concerns over social justice issues, especially civil rights and peace activism. Members of Cambridge Monthly were deeply involved in peace and antiwar activity, working with Peace Witness and Witness for Peace, supporting a Draft Information Center, and offering sanctuary to soldiers resisting service in Vietnam. From the late 1940s into the mid-1960s, the meeting also operating work projects and community initiatives, including a work camp in Roxbury.

Inventory

Minutes 1937-2005 Cambridge Monthly: Minutes 1937 June 10-1944 Dec. 26 Bound vol. 09:A3 Minutes 1998-1999 Box 11 Minutes 2000 Box 11 Minutes 2001 Box 11 Minutes 2002 Box 11 Minutes 2003 Box 11 Minutes 2004 Box 10 Minutes 2005 Box 10 Cambridge Monthly: Minutes index (shoebox), 1 Box 3 Cambridge Monthly: Minutes index (shoebox), 2 Box 4 Cambridge Monthly: Minutes index (shoebox), 3 Box 5 Cambridge Monthly: Minutes index (shoebox), 4

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Box 12 **Draft Information Center** 1971 **Box 12** Draft Information Center office manual 1971 Bound vol. 09:A3 First Day School 1964 Sept.-1969 Nov. Box 12 First Day School: Correspondence 1967 May-Nov. **Box 12** First Day School: Correspondence 1968-1970 **Box 12** First Day School: Junior Business Meeting 1947-1965 **Box 12** First Day School: Junior Business Meeting 1947-1965 Box 12 Cambridge Monthly: Friends Guild 1956 Jan.-1964 May Bound vol. 09:A3 International Affairs Committee 1968-1969 Box 14 Long range planning 1969-1971 Box 14 Cambridge Monthly: Missionary Society 1953-1957 Bound vol. 09:A3 Peace and Social Justice Committee and Peacework 1955-1981 New England Friends Witness for Peace 1964-1966 Box 14 New England Friends Witness for Peace: Correspondence, finance, and overseers 1961-1976 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns 1960-1961 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Capital punishment 1956-1960 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Congressional Districts 1959 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Finance 1956-1966 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Peace testimony survey 1966 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Race relations 1959-1962 Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Refugees 1962-1963 **Box 14** Peace and Social Concerns: Vietnam 1955-1974

Box 14 Peace and Social Concerns: Vigil 1963 Box 14 Peace Witness 1964-1965 Box 14 Peace Witness 1955-1970 Box 14 **Peace Witness** 1970 Box 14 Peace Witness 1962 Box 14 Peace Witness 1968-1970 Box 14 Peace Witness: Avon Instittute Scholarships 1960-1964 Box 14 Peace Witness: Circular letters 1960-1961 Box 14 Peace Witness: Correspondence 1954-1966 Box 14 Peace Witness: Correspondence 1954-1966 Box 14 Peace Witness: Peace Corps 1960 Box 14 Peace Witness: Peace walks 1960-1962 Box 14 Peace Witness: Prayer and conscience vigil 1957 Box 14 Peace Witness: Refugees 1959-1967 Box 14 Peace Witness: Subject files 1955-1959 Box 14 Peace Witness: Turn Toward Peace 1961-1964 Box 14 New England Friends join the Quaker Peace Witness scrapbook 1960 Bound vol. 09:A3 Peace Witness: Voluntary peace tax 1961 Box 14 Personnel Committee 1963-1964 Box 13 Quaker Project on Community Conflict 1966 Box 13 Sanctuary: articles 1967-1968 **Box 13** Sanctuary: Eric Rutan (AWOL, 1968) and Ed Mason (1969) 1968-1969 Box 13

Sanctuary: Eric Rutan: photographs 1968 Box 13 Social Guidelines Committee 1964-1965 Box 13 Witness for Peace 1967-1972 Box 13 Witness for Peace 1967-1972 Box 13 Witness for Peace 1973-1974 Box 13 Witness for Peace 1975 **Box 13** Witness for Peace 1978-1981 Box 13 Witness for Peace: Miscellaneous 1976 Box 13 Witness for Peace: Photographs 1972 Box 13 Work Camps 1948-1969 Work projects: Roxbury Community Work Camp 1961 Box 13 Work projects: Roxbury Community Work Camp 1956-1959, 1966-1969 Box 13 Work projects: Roxbury Community Work Camp 1956-1962 Box 13 Work projects: Work Camp 1948-1949 Box 13 Work projects: Work Camp 1952-1955 Box 13 Work projects: Work Camp 1957 Box 13 Work projects: Work Camp 1963-1964 **Box 13** Work projects: Work Camp photographs 1948-1950 Box 13 Work projects: Young Friends' Work Camp 1949-1966 Box 13 Worship and ministry 1970-1975 Ministry and Counsel 1972 Apr.-1975 Apr. Box 14 **Overseers** 1970 Sept.-1974 Apr. Box 14 Finance and property 1946-1980 Finance 1946-1949

Box 12 Finance 1950-1955 Box 12 Finance 1980 Box 12 Newsletters and publications 1927-2010 Bulletin 1927-1931 Box 1 **Bulletin** 1936-1942 Box 1 **Bulletin** 1942-1947 Box 1 Bulletin 1947-1950 Box 1 **Bulletin** 1950-1954 Box 1 Bulletin 1954-1958 Box 1 Bulletin 1958-1962 Box 1 **Bulletin** 1962-1964 Box 1 Directories and membership lists 1947-1959 Box 9 Directories and membership lists 1960-1969 Box 9 Directories and membership lists 1970-1979 Box 9 Directories and membership lists 1980-1989 Box 9 Newsletters 1965-1972 Box 2 Newsletters 1973-1974 Box 2 Newsletters 1975-1978 Box 2 Newsletters 1979-1981 Box 2 Newsletters 1982 Box 2 Newsletters 1997-2000 Box 2 Newsletters 2001-2003 Box 2 Newsletters 2004-2005

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Box 15
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(11:A2) Newsletters 2006-2010 Box 15

(11:A2) Miscellaneous 1914-1977 American Friends Service Committee fliers on meeting in Cambridge 1928-1931 Box 10 Anniversary and history 1962. 1967. 1977 Box 14 Miscellaneous papers from Henry H. Perry 1946 Box 9 Opening of the meeting house 1951 Box 10 Selleck, George, Quakers in Boston, 1656-1964 [information on book] 1964 Box 13 Cambridge Monthly: George Selleck Papers 1945-1977 Box: 0.25 11:A4 With Friends in Cambridge [article] 1914 Box 10

Administrative information

Access

The collection is open for research.

Provenance

Gift of the New England Yearly Meeting of Friends Records, March 2016.

Related Material

This collection is part of the <u>New England Yearly Meeting Records</u>.

Additional materials on the merger of Cambridge and Boston are located in the records of <u>Boston Monthly</u> <u>Meeting</u>.

The Friends Meeting at Cambridge maintains an extensive archive of their own records.

Current contact for the meeting

Friends Meeting at Cambridge website (accessed Nov. 2018)

Bibliography

George Selleck, Quakers in Boston, 1656-1964: Three Centuries of Friends in Boston and Cambridge. Cambridge, Mass.: Friends Meeting at Cambridge, 1976

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Search terms

Subjects

- Cambridge (Mass.)--Religious life and customs
- New England Yearly Meeting of Friends
- Peace movements--Massachusetts--Cambridge
- Quakers--Massachusetts
- Society of Friends--Massachusetts
- Vietnam War, 1961-1975--Protest movements--Massachusetts--Cambridge

Contributors

• Friends Meeting at Cambridge [main entry]

Genres and formats

- Minutes (Administrative records)
- Newsletters
- Photographs

Link to similar SCUA collections

- Civil rights
- <u>Peace</u>
- Political actisim
- Quakers
- <u>Religion</u>
- <u>Massachusetts (East)</u>
- Vietnam War

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