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# Science for the People Records

Digital 1966-2014 (*Bulk:* 1969-1992) 6 boxes (7 linear ft.) Call no.: MS 859



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At the height of the antiwar struggle in the late 1960s, a group of scientists and engineers based in Cambridge, Mass., began to

turn a critical eye on the role of their fields in the larger political culture. Calling themselves Scientists and Engineers for Social and Political Action (SESPA), the group took the slogan "Science for the People," which in turn became the name of their organization. With a collective membership that spread nation-wide, Science for the People was a voice for radical science and an active presence framing several of the scientific debates of the day. Through its vigorous publications, SftP explored issues ranging from the impact of military and corporate control of research to scientific rationalization of racism, sexism, and other forms of inequality; and they contributed to the discussions of recombinant DNA, sociobiology, IQ and biological determinism, women's health care, nuclear power, and the rise of biotechnology. Many members were engaged in supporting anti-imperialist resistance in Central America and Asia during the 1980s. The organization gradually waned in the 1980s and published the last issue of its magazine in 1989.

Donated by several members of the organization, the Science for the People collection provides a window into the organization and operation of a collective devoted to radical science. In addition to meeting minutes and notes, and some correspondence, the collection includes a nearly complete run of the Science for the People magazine, and a substantial representation of the national and Nicaragua newsletters and topical publications. Photographs from the group's trip to China and other areas abroad in 1978 are available online, along with videos of the talks and sessions from a 2014 conference on the history and legacy of SftP.

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# Background on Science for the People

In the late 1960s, a group of radical scientists and engineers began to turn a critical eye on the role of their fields in the larger political culture. Calling themselves Scientists and Engineers for Social and Political Action (SESPA), announcing that "if you are tired of science for the pentagon or science for business, try science for the people." Their slogan "Science for the People" (SftP), became the name of their organization.

With a collective membership, decentralized, and little hierarchy, SftP was truly a grassroots organization, spawning chapters nationwide, usually based in research universities, though not limited to them. As Herb Fox, one of the group's founders noted, there was a vigorous debate in the early years of the organization over precisely what SftP should be: whether they should see themselves as engaged primarily in class struggle (in a Marxist sense) emphasizing the issues of science, as an organization devoted to using science in the interest of the people, or more generally as a group that would take a critical approach to examining the social and political impact of science and the misuse of science.

From these sometimes contentious beginnings, SftP emerged into a powerful voice for radical science, communicating its



ideas through the bi-monthly magazine it published from 1970 to 1989 and a string of pamphlets and books on the major scientific issues of the day. In the 1970s and 1980s, members of the organization were influential in building opposition to military and corporate control of research and to scientific rationalization of racism, sexism, and other forms of inequality. SftP were indispensable participants in high-profile debates over recombinant DNA technologies; sociobiology, IQ, and biological determinism; women's health care; nuclear power; and the rise of biotechnology. Many of its members were engaged in supporting anti-imperialist resistance in Central America and Asia during the 1980s.

Although the organization gradually waned in the 1980s, publishing the last issue of its magazine in 1989, the issues it confronted have not. After a conference on the history of the organization was held at UMass Amherst in 2014, Science for the People has reorganized, with chapters reappearing at universities around the country including University of Michigan, MIT, and UMass Amherst.

# Scope of collection

The Science for the People Records documents the organizational life, publication history, and research of the science activist group from 1966 to 1992, as well as a conference about the group held in 2014.

The collection contains a nearly complete run of the Science for the People magazine which was published bi-monthly from 1969-1989; in addition there are various publications about sociobiology, racism, sexism, and war. There are organizational notes, as well as national and regional newsletters from New York, Nicaragua, and Boston chapters. There are also subject files related to the organization's research pertaining to sociobiology, recombinant DNA, nuclear power, anti-war, and other topics. Photographs from the group's trip to China and other areas abroad in 1978 are available online, along with videos of the talks and sessions from a 2014 conference on the history and legacy of SftP.

The collection is organized into three series:

Series 1: Organizational Materials Series 2: Publications Series 3: Subject Files

### Series descriptions

Series 1. Organizational Materials 1970-2014

.5 boxes (.75 linear feet)

Series 1 contains documents related to the organization's day to day operations. There are meeting notes from the steering committee, board of directors, and various chapters. There are national newsletters and those for the Boston and Nicaragua chapters. It also contains promotional materials, correspondence between members, videos from a 2014 conference, and information about the Valentine and Unity Caucuses.

Series 2. Publications 1959-2004 2 boxes (3 linear feet) Series 2 contains public

Series 2 contains publications by Science for the People, and various regional SftP groups. This includes issues of the bimonthly SftP magazine from 1970-1989. There are also subject specific publications relating to topics including food resources, nuclear power, sociobiology, the military, and health care produced by the national SftP organization and local chapters.

Series 3. Subject Files ca.1970-2004 3.5 boxes (3.25 linear feet) Series 3 contains topical res

Series 3 contains topical research for a variety of subjects which SftP published about or discussed. It contains information on China, food, energy, nuclear power, recombinant DNA, sociobiology, and war.

### Inventory

Series 1. Organizational Materials 1970-2014 .5 boxes (.75 linear feet) American Association for the Advancement of Science Meeting in Boston 1976 Box 5: 1 Benefit Cocktail Party Invitations undated Box 1: 1 Board of Directors 1990-1991 Box 1: 2 Board of Directors: Ross Feldberg notes 1990-1992 Box 1:3 Boston Area Science for the People 1973-1974 Box 1:4 Boston Area Science for the People: Meeting Notes 1976 Box 1:5 **Conference: Posters** 2014 Folder OS 1 Conference: Planning and Promotion 2014 Box 1:6 Conference: Promotional Bags 2014 Box 6 **Conference: Session Videos** 2014 Apr Science for the People: Stories from the Movement 2014 Apr 11 Plenary 1 The History and Lasting Significance of Science for the People 2014 Apr 12 Plenary 2 Science and Ideology 2014 Apr 12 Session 1, Panel 1 Math and Computer Technology 2014 Apr 12 Session 1, Panel 2 **Teaching Social Justice in Science** 2014 Apr 12 Session 1, Panel 3 The Militarization of Science: SftP's Historical Impact and Current Challenges 2014 Apr 12 Session 1, Panel 4 Agriculture Science and Food Justice 2014 Apr 12 Session 2, Panel 5 Challenging Myth of Race and Gender 2014 Apr 12 Session 2, Panel 6 Toxics and Occupational and Public Health 2014 Apr 12 Session 2, Panel 7 DC Metro Science for the People: Continuing our Legacy in the 21st Century! 2014 Apr 12 Session 2, Panel 8

Keynote Lecture 2014 Apr 12 Mentoring Comrades: The Dialectics of Political Mentoring in the Natural Sciences SftP in the World 2014 Apr 13 Session 3, Panel 9

Climate Change and Energy Technology and Policy 2014 Apr 13 Session 3, Panel 10

Women and Science 2014 Apr 13 Session 3, Panel 11

Health, Medicine, Pro- and Anti-People Healthcare Models 2014 Apr 13 Session 3, Panel 12

Closing Plenary: "SftP 2.0...Where Do We Go From Here?" 2014 Apr 13 Plenary 3

Correspondence 1978-1979 Box 1:7 **Correspondence: Promotional Mailings** ca.1981 Box 1:8 Correspondence: Schneider, Scott 1977 Box 1:9 Correspondence: Weinrub, Al 1976-1983 Box 1:10 The Fundamental amd Principal Contradictions in SftP undated Box 4: 38 **Historical Benchmarks** 1970-1979 Box 1:11 Impact: Report on Science and Technology ca.1980 Box 1:12 Internal Discussion Bulletin 1979 Box 1:13 Internal Discussion Bulletin 1982 Box 1:14 Magazine: Solicitations for Subscriptions ca.1975-1980 Box 1:15 Magazine: Statistics 1979 Box 1:16 Nature article: Science for the People 1978 Aug Box 4: 39 Newsclippings 1970-1972 Box 1:17 Newsclippings 1970-1972

Box 1:18 Newsletter: Boston 1974-1975 Box 1:19 Newsletter: National 1976 Jan Box 1:20 Newsletter: National 1981 Feb Box 1:21 Newsletter: National 1981 Jun-Jul Box 1:22 Newsletter: National 1981 Aug-Sep Box 1:23 Newsletter: National 1981 Oct-Nov Box 1:24 Newsletter: National 1981 Dec-1982 Jan Box 1:25 Newsletter: National 1982 Feb-Mar Box 1:26 Newsletter: National 1982 Apr-May Box 1:27 Newsletter: National 1982 Jun/Jul Box 1:28 Newsletter: National 1982 Aug-Sep Box 1:29 Newsletter: National 1982 Oct-Nov Box 1:30 Newsletter: National 1982 Dec-1983 Jan Box 1:31 Newsletter: National 1982 Feb-Mar Box 1: 32 Newsletter: National 1983 Aug-Sep Box 1:33 Newsletter: National 1983 Oct-Dec Box 1:34 Newsletter: National 1984 Spring Box 1:35 Newsletter: National 1984 Fall Box 1:36 Newsletter: National 1985 Spring Box 1:37 Newsletter: New York ca.1975 Box 1:38 Newsletter: Nicaragua 1987 Box 1:39 Newsletter: Nicaragua 1988 Box 1:40 Newsletter: Nicaragua 1989 Box 1:41 Newsletter: The Principal Investigator 1990 Box 1:42 Newsletter: SESPA ca.1969 Box 1:43 Organizational Chart undated Box 5: 2 Organizational Structure: Discussion ca.1970 Box 1:44 Position Paper on the Four Questions 1975 Box 1:45 **Promotional Brochures** ca.1970-1980 Box 1:46 **Publication Promotion** ca.1981 Box 5: 3 Revolution's Evolution: Radical Group 10 years later 1979 Jun Box 4: 40 Steering Committee 1973-1974 Box 1:47 **Steering Committee** 1975 Box 1:48 **Steering Committee** 1988-1989 Box 1:49 Twentieth Anniversary Benefit Reception 1989 Jun 8 Box 1:50 Unity Caucus 1974-1975 Box 1:51 Valentine Caucus 1975 Box 1: 52 Series 2. Publications 1959-2004 2 boxes (3 linear feet) Science for the People magazine 1970 Aug-Dec Box 1: 53

Science for the People magazine 1971 Feb-Jul Box 1:54 Science for the People magazine 1971 Sep-Nov Box 1:55 Science for the People magazine 1972 Jan-Mar Box 1:56 Science for the People magazine 1972 Jul-Nov Box 1:57 Science for the People magazine 1973 Jan-May Box 1:58 Science for the People magazine 1973 Jul-Nov Box 1:59 Science for the People magazine 1974 Jan-May Box 1:60 Science for the People magazine 1974 Jul-Nov Box 2:1 Science for the People magazine 1975 Jan-May Box 2: 2 Science for the People magazine 1975 Jul-Nov Box 2: 3 Science for the People magazine 1976 Jan-May Box 2: 4 Science for the People magazine 1976 Jul-Dec Box 2:5 Science for the People magazine 1977 Jan-Jun Box 2:6 Science for the People magazine 1977 Jul-Dec Box 2:7 Science for the People magazine 1978 Jan-Jun Box 2:8 Science for the People magazine 1978 Jul-Dec Box 2:9 Science for the People magazine 1979 Jan-Jun Box 2:10 Science for the People magazine 1979 Jul-Dec Box 2:11 Science for the People magazine 1980 Jan-Jun Box 2:12 Science for the People magazine 1980 Jul-Dec

Box 2:13 Science for the People magazine 1981 Jan-Jun Box 2:14 Science for the People magazine 1981 Jul-Dec Box 2:15 Science for the People magazine 1982 Jan-Jun Box 2:16 Science for the People magazine 1982 Jul-Dec Box 2: 17 Science for the People magazine 1983 Jan-Jun Box 2:18 Science for the People magazine 1983 Jul-Dec Box 2:19 Science for the People magazine 1984 Jan-Jun Box 2:20 Science for the People magazine 1984 Jul-Dec Box 2:21 Science for the People magazine 1985 March Box 2: 22 Science for the People magazine 1985 Jun Box 2:23 Science for the People magazine 1985 Jul-Dec Box 2: 24 Science for the People magazine 1986 Jan-Jun Box 2: 25 Science for the People magazine 1986 Jul-Dec Box 2: 26 Science for the People magazine 1987 Jan-Jun Box 2: 27 Science for the People magazine 1987 Jul-Dec Box 3:1 Science for the People magazine 1988 Jan-Apr Box 3: 2 Science for the People magazine 1988 Jul-Dec Box 3: 3 Science for the People magazine 1989-01/06 Box 3:4 Science for the People magazine: Index ca.1977 Box 3:5 Science for the People magazine: Inside covers 1973-1980 Box 3:6 The AMRC Paper 1973 Box 3:7 Beyond Earth Day 1990 May Box 3:8 Biology as Destiny: Scientific Fact or Social Bias 1984 Box 3:9 Biology as a Social Weapon 1977 Box 3:10 Censored 1971 Dec Box 3:11 China: Science Walks on Two Legs 1974 Box 3: 12 Feed, Need, Greed: Food Resources and Population 1980 Box 3: 13 Feed, Need, Greed: Where Will it Lead? 1974 Dec Box 3: 14 Hard Times: Employment, Unemployment, and Professionalism in the Science ca.1973 Box 3:15 Interrupt: Newsletter of Computer People for Peace, nos. 19, 20 1973 Box 3: 15a I.Q., Scientific or Social Controversy 1976 Feb Box 3:16 Los Nuevos Conquistadores 1973 Jun Box 3: 17 Nuclear Power Pamphlet 1976 Box 3:18 Science Against the People 1972 Dec Box 3: 19 Science and Society Series: The Energy Crisis 1973 Nov Box 3: 20 Science and Society Series: Genetic Engineering 1973 Nov Box 3:21 Science and Society Series: Issues of Health Care 1973 Nov Box 3: 22 Science and Society Series: The Politics of Ecology ca.1974 Box 3: 23 Science and Society Series: Resources for Teachers ca.1976 Box 3: 24

Science and Technology in Latin America 1972 Dec Box 3: 25 Science Teaching torward an Alternative 1972 Apr Box 3: 26 Scientists and the Military ca.1981 Box 5:4 Sociobiology: The New Synthesis ca.1975 Box 3: 27 The Sociobiology Packet 1979 Jul Box 3:28 The 3 Mile Island Disaster 1979 Apr Box 3: 29 Thistle: Special Science for the People issue 1990 Feb Box 5: 5 Torwards a Science for the People 1972 Dec Box 3: 30 Woman and Health Care Packet 1977-1980 Box 3: 31 Series 3. Subject Files ca.1970-2004 3.5 boxes (3.25 linear feet) American Association for the Advancement of Science Convention 1977-1979 Box 3: 32 Anarchy 1970-1971 Box 3: 33 Anti-War 1969-1972 Box 3: 34 **Black Panther Party** 1971 Box 3: 35 **Biological Determinism Symposium** 1975 Box 3: 36 Biology as a Social Weapon: Book Reviews and Press 1976-1979 Box 3: 37 **Boston Racism** 1974 Box 3: 38 Brazil's Economy 1972 Box 3: 39 China 1975 Box 3: 40 China: audiocassettes ca.1970-1978

#### Box 6

Fifteen audiocassette tapes recorded in the early 1970s when Science for the People members travelled to China to learn more about Chinese science. Peking University, Tsinghua University, Futan University, Okinawa, May Seventh Cadre School. Photographs of a SftP trip to China and other places abroad in 1978 are available online through Credo.

China: compact disc ca.1980 Box 6 De Paul University 1972 Box 5:6 Energy 1974-1978 Box 3:41 Ephemera ca.1970-1982 Box 3: 42 Feed, Need, and Greed 1974-1977 Box 3: 43 Flyers ca.1975-1987 Box 3: 44 Food, Nutrition, and Agriculture 1974-1976 Box 3: 45 Food and Nutrition Group 1975-1976 Box 3: 46 Food and Nutrition Group 1976-1978 Box 3: 47 Genetics and Social Policy 1973-1976 Box 3:48 Genewatch 1985 Box 3: 49 How AMRC Helps the Army ca.1973 Box 3: 50 Hospitals ca.1975 Box 3: 51 Imperialism 1975 Box 3: 52 International Nutrition and Global Food Resources 1974-1976 Box 3: 53 IQ and Race 1970-1976 Box 3: 54 Jensenism 1975 Box 3: 55 Marine Science Unite: Esenada 1975-1978 Box 4: 1 Mathematics Action Group

1970-1977 Box 4: 2 May Magazine Articles 1975 Box 4: 3 Miscellaneou - advertisements, clippings, poems ca.1970-1975 Box 4: 4 Miscellaneous - labor, occupational health ca.1975 Box 5:7 **Miscellaneous Publications** 1974-1975 Box 4:5 New Patriotism 1976 Box 4: 6 Newsclippings 1968 Box 4: 7 Newsclippings-Chicago 1976-1980 Box 4: 8 Newsletter: What's Happening 1972 Box 5:8 Newsletter: What's Happening-Notes ca.1972-1976 Box 5: 9 Notes-Bob Ogden undated Box 4: 9 Nuclear 1978 Box 5:10 Nuclear Power 1979-1983 Box 4:10 Occupational and Environmental Health 1974-1976 Box 4: 11 The Outlaw: St. Louis Underground Newspaper 1970 Box 4: 12 People's Health ca.1970 Box 4:13 Photograph: Large Computer Machine ca.1970-1979 Box 4: 41 Photographs-Bob Ogden ca.1975-1980 Box 4: 14 Photographs-Terri Goldberg ca.1980 Box 4: 15 **Recombinant DNA** 1975-1976 Box 4: 16

**Recombinant DNA** 1976-1977 Box 4: 17 **Recombinant DNA** 1981 Box 4:18 Ruth Hubbard 1990 Box 4: 19 SANE: A Citizens Organization for a Sane World 1978 Box 4: 20 Science 1974-1979 Box 4: 21 Science and Society Study: Materials from a Manifest Perspective 1969 Box 4: 22 Science for Viet Nam 1971-1972 Box 4: 23 Situationalist Surealists 1976 Box 4: 24 Sociobiology 1976-1979 Box 4: 25 Sociobiology 1979-1980 Box 4: 26 Sociobiology 1975-1979 Box 5: 11 Sociobiology: Ann Arbor Group 1976-1980 Box 4: 27 Sociobiology Study Group 1978-1980 Box 4: 28 Sociiobiology Study Group 1982-1985 Box 4: 29 SPARK: Magazine by the Committee for Social Responsibility in Engineering 1971-1973 Box 4: 30 SPARK: Magazine by the Committee for Social Responsibility in Engineering 1974-1975 Box 4: 31 Students for a Demented Society 1966-1969 Box 4: 32 Subway Steel Dust 1975 Jan Box 4: 33 Uptown Community Organization 1972 Box 5: 12 War (Vietnam and IndoChina) 1972-1973

Box 4: 34 The War Physicists (manuscript) 1976 Box 4: 35 Women ca.1970-1980 Box 4: 36 XYY 1974-1976 Box 4: 37

## Administrative information

#### Access

The collection is open for research.

#### Provenance

Acquired from Science for the People members Terri Goldberg, Scott Schneider, Al Weinrub, and Bob Ogden, 2014.

#### **Related Material**

Additional materials related to the 2014 conference on the history and legacy of SftP is available on their Science for the People conference website.

#### **Digitized content**

Selected material from the Science for the People Records is available online through Credo.

#### **Processing Information**

Processed by Kyle Boyd, 2017.

#### Language:

English

#### Copyright and Use (More information )

*Cite as*: Science for the People Records (MS 859). Special Collections and University Archives, University of Massachusetts Amherst Libraries.

### Search terms

#### Subjects

Ann Arbor Science for the People (Organization) Protest movements Science for the People (Organization) Science for the People (Organization). Food and Nutrition Group Science for the People (Organization). Sociobiology Study Group Science--Social aspects Technology--Social aspects Vietnam War, 1961-1975--Protest movements Contributors Science for the People. [main entry] Genres and formats Magazines (periodicals) Newsletters Link to similar SCUA collections Alternative energy Antinuclear Antiracism Environment Peace **Political activism** Science and technology Social justice Vietnam War

Women and feminism



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