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# Westhampton (Mass.) Town Records

1779-1901 10 boxes (5 linear feet) **Call no.:** MS 799



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Originally settled by Europeans in 1762, the town of Westhampton, Massachusetts, was separated from adjacent Northampton and incorporated in September 1778. Situated in the western reaches of Hampshire County, it was principally an agricultural town, producing apples, other fruit, and maple sugar, with only minor industry. The town still retains its rural character: a century after incorporation, the population had grown to just over 500, and nearly 1,500 a century later. The Westhampton collection provides an extensive record of public life and local governance in a typical small Hampshire County town. Spanning from 1779, just after the date of incorporation, through the turn of the twentieth century, the collection includes extensive records of town meetings, including warrants, agendas, and summaries; records of the Overseers of Poor, the schools, militia service, and the Congregational parish; materials on roads and highways; and a large quantity of financial records.

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Massachusetts (West) Politics and governance Religion

## Background on Westhampton

Beginning as the so-called Long (or West) Division of Northampton, Mass., the town of Westhampton was first settled by Europeans in about 1762, growing gradually until it separated and was officially incorporated in September 1778. A year later, a Congregational Church was established in Westhampton with the ordination of Enoch Hale, a young graduate of Yale and brother of the patriot Nathan Hale. Overcoming some initial tension in the settlement over the location of the church, Hale remained in the pulpit for fifty years, ministering to the rural population of about 300.

An agricultural town throughout most of its history, Westhampton has been a small center for the production of beef and lamb, dairy products and wool, apples, berries, and maple sugar. The branches of the Manhan River that flow through town provided a source for water power that spurred

S: To confider and see if the Jown will co. hale or any other candadate to y Gotpol to us this vinter or any part of To see it the Town will tak into committe house sport

Detail of town meeting records, Jan. 2, 1779

the development of minor industry in the mid-nineteenth century, however the town has maintained its rural character. The town's population has risen slowly from about 500 in the middle of the nineteenth century to just over 1,500 in 2000.

## Scope of collection

The Westhampton collection provides a detailed record of public life and local governance in a typical small Hampshire County town. Spanning from 1779, just after its incorporation, through the turn of the twentieth century, the collection includes extensive records of town meetings, including warrants, agendas, and summaries; records of the Overseers of Poor, the schools, militia service, and the Congregational parish; materials on roads and highways; and a large quantity of financial records.

## Series descriptions

Series 1. Administrative records 1779-1901 6 boxes (3 linear feet)

The administrative records offer a long perspective on the early history and development of a small town in the Berkshire hills. At the heart of the series is a dense set of records documenting town meetings from 1779 (the second official town meeting) through the late nineteenth century, including copies of warrants to call meetings, agendas and instructions, and in some cases the results of votes. Other key functions of local government in Massachusetts are more or less well represented, including the church, schools, militia, and road maintenance, and there are particularly valuable records for the Overseers of the Poor. Dating mostly between 1825 and 1855, the Overseers' records offer insight into antebellum approaches to public relief for the poor and elderly in a rural town, both through documenting the forms of relief offered and the contracts forged with persons charged with their care.

#### Series 2. Financial records

1779-1801

4 boxes (2 linear feet)

The records in Series 2 document the town's finances from the time of its incorporation until the end of the nineteenth century, including a thick series of bills and receipts for services rendered to the town, warrants from both Hampshire County and the state authorizing tax collection, highway tax assessments, and detailed records of taxes assessed and valuations of property.

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### Administrative information

#### Access

The collection is open for research.

#### Provenance

Gift of Westhampton Historical Society, Jan. 2014.

#### Other formats available

Series 1 has been digitized and is available through SCUA's online digital repository, Credo.

#### **Related Material**

The Westhampton Town Records are intimately related to the records of the town's First Congregational Church (MS 806), which have also been digitized and made available online through Credo.

#### **Processing Information**

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