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- Apply
- Give
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Thomas N. Gardner Papers

1962-2015

7 boxes (9.5 linear feet) Call no.: MS 1228

- About SCUA
 - SCUA home
 - Credo digital
- Scope
- Overview
 - Series 1. Activism
 - Series 2. Journalism
 - Series 3. Personal
 - Series 4. Photographs
- Inventory
 - Series 1. Activism
 - Series 2. Journalism
 - Series 3. Personal
 - Series 4. Photographs
- Admin info
- Download
 - xml version
 - print version (pdf)

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Read collection overview

Background on Thomas N. Gardner

An activist, journalist, and educator, Thomas N. Gardner has spent his life fighting for important social causes; from protesting the Vietnam War, to anti-racism, to labor activism, to nuclear disarmament, to civil rights, he has put his principles into practice through his tireless commitment to social change.

Born in New Orleans in 1946, Gardner began his involvement in social and political causes as a student at the University of Virginia (UVA) in 1964. He joined the burgeoning civil rights and anti-Vietnam War movements and eventually dropped out of school to become a full time activist. Gardner successfully applied for conscientious objector status, and continued to work as an activist for several years before returning to school. During this time, he was the chairman of the Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC), an organization based in the south which opposed the Vietnam War, fought for civil rights for black Americans, and supported the rights of women and workers. He returned to UVA in 1969 and completed his bachelor's degree in sociology in 1971.

Following UVA, Gardner worked as a staff member at the United Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America (UE) as an organizer. Concurrently, he joined the Southern Conference Education Fund (SCEF) and became a board member. SCEF was active in numerous causes in the south, dedicated in particular to civil rights and electoral reform. At that time, SCEF was led by Anne and Carl Braden, who were prominent civil rights activists. SCEF worked to dismantle racial discrimination in the south, and utilized educational journalism and collective action to document the suffering caused by discrimination. Gardner also worked with the Center for United Labor Action (CULA) around this time, an organization that focused on supporting labor unions and opposing unethical practices, particularly targeting the Virginia Electric and Power Company (VEPCO).

Beginning in the 1970s, Gardner began work on prison issues, working with a number of politically and unfairly convicted prisoners, and advocating for an end to the death penalty. Gardner, and the groups he

worked with, challenged the institutional racism of a southern justice system that had existed since the days of Jim Crow. The most prominent of these cases was that of Johnny 'Imani' Harris, who was originally sentenced to five life terms for 4 small robberies and an alleged rape in 1970 and eventually given the death penalty under Alabama's capital offenses law due to an inadequate defense by his court appointed lawyers. A separate SCUA collection, the 'Committee to Defend Johnny Imani Harris Collection', documents this work.

Concurrent to his work as an activist, Gardner has worked as a journalist and photographer, writing articles for a number of commercial publications as well as some independent work. While working for the Montgomery Advertiser, Harvard Divinity Bulletin, and others, he covered local, college, and political news. Gardner has also used journalism to bolster his activism, writing for left-wing publications such as Workers World and The Great Speckled Bird. He used his talents in photography by taking photos of protests and events he attended for use in articles by him and others.

Gardner began working with the Union of Concerned Scientists (UCS) as the Director of Communication and Public Education in 1986. During his time with the organization, he worked with the media and the public, facilitated outreach efforts and events, and designed media campaigns. Years later, Gardner served as the Managing Director for the Media Education Foundation (MEF), a nonprofit organization founded by UMass Communication Professor Sut Jhally that produced educational documentaries to explore a range of social issues such as racism, gender inequities, politics, and the environment through the lens of mainstream media coverage and representation. In this position he was instrumental in developing the organization into a leading producer of educational videos in the US.

Gardner returned to school several times after originally graduating from UVA in 1971. He received a masters degree in Journalism from the University of Georgia in 1982, a masters in Public Administration from the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard in 1985, and later a Ph.D. in Communication from UMASS Amherst in 2005. Throughout his PhD program and since its completion, Gardner has been a professor of Communication at Westfield State University, using his experience from a life full of activism to continue educating a new generation of students and activists.

Scope of collection

This collection illustrates much of Gardner's activism and journalism work throughout his life. It contains correspondence, articles, press releases, meeting minutes, photographs, pamphlets, newsletters, publications, notes, and newspapers. The collection documents the full scope of Gardner's life; from his time as a student activist at the University of Virginia to his more recent achievements as a professor at Westfield State University.

The collection contains a large amount of material written by Gardner himself, as well as publications, newspapers, and articles that either relate to causes he was directly involved in or the political issues of the day.

Series descriptions

Series 1. Activism 1962-2015

1.75 boxes (1.75 linear feet)

This series documents Gardner's activism, beginning with his time in college and continuing throughout much of his life. There is information about many of the organizations Gardner was a part of, and includes correspondence, articles, pamphlets, notes, meeting minutes, press releases, legal documents, and newspaper clippings. Some of these organizations include the Gulf Coast Pulpwood Association (GPA), Grassroots Organizing Work (GROW), and the Virginia Students Civil Rights Committee (VSCRC).

The series includes a large amount of documents related to SCEF, UCS, and SSOC. There are a number of UCS folders that contain correspondence with specific individuals. Bud Ris, the executive director of UCS during Gardner's tenure there, is frequently mentioned by his first name.

Series 2. Journalism

1968-2015 0.75 boxes (.75 linear feet)

This series documents Gardner's work as a journalist, which spanned a number of years, and included work with several different organizations. Namely, he did a significant amount of writing for the Montgomery Advertiser while living in Alabama, and worked as the editor of the Harvard Divinity Bulletin during and after his attendance at Harvard for his second Master's degree. Throughout his career, he also wrote numerous freelance articles for various publications. This series includes clippings of his pieces, published articles, research materials and notes for articles, as well as some correspondence.

1962-2015 1.25 boxes (1.25 linear feet)

This series documents Gardner's personal life, including interviews, personal correspondence, personal writing and talks, as well as his extensive FBI file, created during his active years in the civil rights and anti-Vietnam War movement in the late 1960s to early 1970s. The series also includes a number of newspapers and other publications he collected throughout the years, many of which relate to groups he was a part of.

Series 4. Photographs

1972-1983

0.25 boxes (.25 linear feet)

This series includes a number of photographic prints and negatives taken by Gardner throughout his career as an activist and journalist, documenting numerous protests, marches, rallies, and other important events.

Inventory

Series 1. Activism

1962-2015

2000 election: Statement from former civil rights workers

2000 Box 1: 1

ACLU: Press release

1975 Box 1: 2

Affidavit by attorney Daniel Sheehan on secret US operation to support contras in Nicaragua

1986-1987 Box 1: 3

Affidavit written by TG about GE sent to the National Labor Relations Board

1974 Sep. Box 1: 4

Alabama Prison Project: Agendas, documents

1984 Box 1: 5

Atlanta Jr. College: Documents, newsletters, correspondence, notes, and petitions

1977-1979 Box 1: 6

Atlanta Jr. College: Struggle against racism in GA higher education

1977-1978 Box 1: 7

"Attica 1991-1997 chronology of events"

1977 Box 1: 8

Boston busing: Correspondence, notes

1974 Box 1: 9

Bratislava meeting: Artwork from BRV + NLF presented to participants

1967 Box 1: 10

Bratislava meeting: List of participants

1967 Box 1: 11

Bratislava meeting: Original copy of Mme Binh speech, notes

1967 Box 1: 12

Chase v. Robson legal documents

1970 Box 1: 13

Confronting racism conference in Montgomery, AL: notes, program, and reflection

1980 Box 1: 14 Correspondence: General 1966-2017

Box 1: 15 Cuba: Research, notes, articles, pamphlets

ca.1966-1976 Box 1: 16

CULA: Correspondence, newsletters, newspaper clippings, and reports on a number of causes CULA was

involved in 1973-1974 Box 1: 17 CULA: Protests against VEPCO: pamphlets, articles, press releases, notes, stickers 1974 Box 1: 18 Dawson 5: Notes, fliers ca.1976 Box 1: 19 Dean, Heather: "Scarce resources - the dynamic of American imperialism" democracymeansyou.com: George W. Bush Irag War flier undated Box 8: 8 Dessie Woods and Cheryl Todd trial: Fliers, notes, statements, pamphlets, newspaper clippings, and legal documents 1977-1978 Box 1: 21 FBI/anti-communist documents 1962-1963 Box 1: 22 Fraser-Borgmann Defense Committee Petition 1971, Feb. 15 Box 8: 1 Gardner, Tom: "Vietnam - opposing the war - reflections from a U.S. southern activist" ca.2010 Box 1: 23 GPA and GROW: Correspondence, proposals, reports, organizational documents 1972-1974 Box 1: 24 James v. Wallace Alabama prison suit ca.1974 Box 1: 25 John Spenklelink execution: Notes ca.1980 Box 1: 26 Letter from NC governor's office regarding a bombing of the office of the Wilmington Journal 1973 Box 1: 27 Letter to President Lyndon B. Johnson 1966, Dec. Box 8: 2 Mallory, Mae: Letters From Prison: The Story of A Frame-Up 1963 Box 8: 3 Media Education Foundation: Video catalog, documents, copy of "Framing an Execution" video 1999-2001 Box 1: 28 Michel, Gregg L.: "'We'll take our stand' The Southern Student Organizing Committee" 1993 Box 1: 29 NAACP: Correspondence, legal documents, and articles 1968-1973 Box 1: 30 National Black United Fund, Inc: Member lists 2000 Box 1: 31 Notes for articles on Klan member running for sheriff Box 8: 4 Notes for a series of talks on southern labor movement and race 1979 Box 1: 32 Notes from Atlanta trial of activist Ron Carter 1975 Box 1: 33 Notes on prison work and cases in Virginia

1973 Box 1: 34 "Poems of War Resistance" 1966 and 1967 peace calendars 1966-1967 Box 1: 35 Prison, death penalty, racism, film festivals, conferences: Fliers, pamphlets ca.1968-2006 Box 1: 36 Prisoner's Solidarity Committee: Proposals, newsletters, statements, pamphlet, and circular letter 1973-1974 Box 1: 37 Reidsville March Committee, TG vice-chairman: Fliers, legal documents, statements 1979 Box 1: 38 Reidsville march, anti death penalty: Notes 1979 Box 1: 39 Ridley, Elizabeth: "Overcoming Fear of the Consequences" ca.1995 Box 1: 40 SCEF: Board activities: Correspondence, memos, position papers 1973-1974 Box 1: 41 SCEF: Board activities: Correspondence, reports, memos, articles 1970-1972 Box 1: 42 SCEF: Board activities: Financial reports, memos, correspondence, pamphlets, papers 1971-1973 Box 1: 43 SCEF: Corresp., newsletters, memos, minutes, reports 1973-1974 Box 1: 44 SCEF: Correspondence with Nathaniel Lee Hawthorne about the James Carrington case 1973 Box 1: 45 SCEF: Correspondence with other board members 1973-1974 Box 1: 46 SCEF: Correspondence, memos, and reports 1971-1975 Box 1: 47 SCEF: Correspondence, memos, pamphlets 1968-1973 Box 1: 48 SCEF: Crisis: Correspondence, statements, newsletters, memos, minutes 1973-1974 Box 1: 49 SCEF: Crisis: Statements, correspondence, minutes, notes, newsletters 1973-1974 Box 1: 50 SCEF: Documents about a memorial for Anne Braden's death 2006 Box 1: 51 SCEF: Documents, correspondence, and articles relating to the death of Carl Braden 1975 Box 2: 1 SCEF: Firing of Walter Collins: Statements, correspondence, memos 1975 SCEF: Lessons of Louisville: Booklet about black rebellion in Louisville ca.1970 Box 2: 3 SCEF: Mailings and internal committee papers: correspondence, minutes, notes, reports 1974 Box 2: 4 SCEF: Notes on rally speeches for Wilmington 10: Durham, NC ca.1971 Box 2: 5

SCEF: Papers, details, notes, and correspondence for Feb. 22, 23 board meeting 1974 Feb. Box 2: 6 SCEF: Position papers: Drafts, notes, and reports ca.1973-1974 Box 2: 7 SCEF: Proposals/reports on various causes: Memos, correspondence, newsletters 1973 Box 2: 8 SCEF: resignations & response: Correspondence, notes, minutes, position papers 1971 Sep.-Dec. Box 2: 9 Selective Service: Drafts, articles, leaflets, notes 1967-1971, 2005 Box 2: 10 SSOC/SNCC: A 1968 SNCC calendar with notes inside 1968 Box 2: 11 SSOC/SNCC: Correspondence with students 1982-1983 Box 2: 12 SSOC/SNCC: Correspondence, memos, fliers, reports, articles on SSOC and SNCC 1966-1973 Box 2: 13 SSOC/SNCC: Documents about a memorial for James Forman's death: former exec. dir. of SNCC 2005 Box 2: 14 SSOC/SNCC: Documents, pamphlets, handbooks, reports, and lists of members ca.1967-1969 Box 2: 15 SSOC/SNCC: Documents, reports, and political programs about Vietnam ca.1965-1970 Box 2: 16 SSOC/SNCC: Donovon, Maggie Nolan; Zellner, Bob: "SNCC in '96... a proposal to convene" 1995 Box 2: 17 SSOC/SNCC: Gardner, Tom: "A brief history of the Southern Student Organizing Committee" 1970 Box 2: 18 SSOC/SNCC: Paper presented at the Southern Historical Association written by TG on SSOC 1996 Box 2: 19 SSOC/SNCC: SSOC and UVA fliers, articles, and letter to the faculty 1968-1990 Box 2: 20 SSOC/SNCC: Various SNCC correspondence and fundraising information 1978 Box 2: 21 The New South Student, volume 5, number 1 1968 Feb. Box 2: 22 UCS: "Arms Control Strategic Initiatives Project Workshop": Agendas, reports, talks, papers 1987 Box 2: 23 UCS: "Arms Control Strategic Initiatives Project Workshop": Correspondence, papers, reports 1987 Box 2: 24 UCS: "Arms Control Strategic Initiatives Project Workshop": Papers, reports 1987 Box 2: 25 UCS: Correspondence, contact sheets, itineraries, articles, and notes 1987 Box 2: 26 UCS: Correspondence: Hyder, Charles 1986-1987 Box 2: 27 UCS: Correspondence: Kiermaier, Jack 1987 Jan.

Box 2: 28

UCS: Correspondence: Murray, Andy - UCS leaders

1986-1987 Box 2: 29

UCS: Correspondence: Ris, Bud

1986-1988 Box 2: 30

UCS: Legal guidelines for activities of non-profit organizations and correspondence relating to them

1987 Box 2: 31

UCS: Letter to Jimmy Carter

1987 Box 2: 32

UCS: Media information kit: "Nuclear power safety and energy policy": Pamphlets, reports, newsletters

1987 Box 2: 33

UCS: Organizing manual, discussion guides, and an annual report

1986-1987 Box 2: 34

UCS: Reports, correspondence, papers, assessments, and program overviews

1986-1987 Box 2: 35

UE: Correspondence with UE officers and staff

1971-1973 Box 2: 36

UE: Correspondence, newsletters, notices, and weekly reports

1972 Box 2: 37

UE: Newsletters and correspondence

1972-1975 Box 2: 38

UE: Organizer's manual

1971 Box 2: 39

UE: Organizing in Ladson, S.C.: correspondence, newsletters

1972 Box 2: 40

UVA Radical Student Union: Document, flier

ca.1965-1969 Box 2: 41

Vietnam anti-war efforts: Articles, newspaper clippings

ca.1966-2014 Box 2: 42

Vietnam Generation: Correspondence, newsletter

1990 Box 2: 43

VSCRC: 50th reunion agenda and a memorial piece by Bruce Smith

2015 Box 2: 44

VSCRC: Booklets, newsletters, correspondence, newspaper clippings

1966-1969 Box 2: 45

VSCRC: Correspondence, fliers, and notes

1966-1972 Box 2: 46

Wilmington 10: Editorials and cartoons

1977 Box 2: 47

Workers World Party: Correspondence and flier

1976 Box 2: 48

Series 2. Journalism

1968-2015

Cavalier Daily: Article drafts

ca.1968 Box 2: 49

Correspondence: Responses to articles

1980-1983

```
Box 2: 50
```

Gardner, Tom: "Camp concedes to Dickinson", "Power rate decision stirs controversy", The Montgomery

Advertiser and Alabama Journal vol. 10, no. 45

1982 Nov. 6

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Camp likely winner in 2nd District", The Montgomery Advertiser, no. 179

1982 Sep. 8

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Catholics honor workers slain in El Salvador", The Journal and Advertiser

1982 Dec. 4

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Death and destruction ride with drunk driver", The Montgomery Advertiser

1982 Mar. 21

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "House OKs bill to raise drinking age", The Montgomery Advertiser

1983 Jun. 29

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Inmate says he doesn't want to die", The Montgomery Advertiser Alabama Journal

1982 Oct. 31

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Legislative track record shows Hubbert, AEA holding the baton", The Alabama Journal and

The Advertiser

1983 May 8

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Legislature kicks off under new game plan", The Advertiser, no. 77

1983 Apr. 19

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Leisure time spent, wasted as quickly as money", The Mongtomery Advertiser Alabama

Journal

1980 Mar. 30

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Play about Vietnam War can teach a forgetful nation", Daily Hampshire Gazette

2015 Oct.. 7

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "PSC candidates vary in campaign approaches", The Montgomery Advertiser and Alabama

Journal, no. 36

1982 Sep. 5

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "PSC hearing in dispute among aides delayed", The Montgomery Advertiser and Alabama

Journal, vol. 10 no. 11

1982 Mar. 13

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "PSC orders Hart to pay restitution", The Montgomery Advertiser Alabama Journal

1981 Nov. 26

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "PSC overtime already exceeds last fiscal year", The Montgomery Advertiser and Alabama

Iournal

1982 Mar. 7

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Refund stalled by AG appeal", The Advertiser: Greater Montgomery D

1983 Mar. 3

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "Second thoughts on double-dipping", The Montgomery Advertiser Alabama Journal

1982 Dec.. 5

Box 5

Gardner, Tom: "The State Rests Joanne Confident of Acquittal", The Great Speckled Bird, vol. 8 no. 33

1975 Aug. 14

Box 6

Gardner, Tom: "Two smiling faces at inauguration", The Alabama Journal and Advertiser

1983 Jan. 23

Box 5

Harvard Divinity Bulletin: Correspondence, articles, and interviews

1989

Box 2: 51

Harvard Gazette: Notes, article, thank you note

1993 Box 2: 52

Harvard University: Various writing

1986-1993 Box 2: 53

Independent writing: Draft for article on southern labor

ca.1968 Box 2: 54

Independent writing: Story about Vermont woman

1993 Box 2: 55

Independent writing: Unpublished op-eds, letters to senators

1990 Box 2: 56

Instructional writing: How to write a press release, writing for the AP

ca.1959, 1980 Box 2: 57

James Carrington: Article

ca.1975 Box 2: 58

Joe Garner: Article, research, correspondence with Klanwatch director

1982 Box 2: 59

Montgomery Advertiser ANG: Notes

ca.1980 Box 2: 60

Montgomery Advertiser: Articles written and correspondence relating to TG seeking other jobs away from the

Advertiser 1981-1983 Box 2: 61

Montgomery Advertiser: By-lines

1981 Box 3: 1

Montgomery Advertiser: By-lines

1980 Box 3: 2

Montgomery Advertiser: By-lines

1981 Box 3: 3

Montgomery Advertiser: By-lines

1980 Box 3: 4

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1980-1982 Box 3: 5

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1980-1983 Box 3: 6

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1982 Box 3: 7

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1980-1983 Box 3: 8

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1983 Box 3: 9

Montgomery Advertiser: Newspaper clippings

1980-1983 Box 3: 10

Montgomery Advertiser: Notes, drafts, articles

ca.1980-1983 Box 3: 11

Montgomery Advertiser: Printed articles

1980-1983 Box 3: 12

Montgomery Advertiser: Printed articles, newspaper clippings, notes

1980-1983 Box 3: 13

Montgomery Advertiser: Various articles

1980-1983

Box 3: 14 Queries and responses from various publishing companies 1979-1980 Box 3: 15 1956-1980

Rosa Parks article: Article, casette, and background info

Box 3: 16

Sonny Kyle Livingston: Notes, research, article

1983 Box 3: 17

Southern Worker: Article

ca.1965-1975 Box 3: 18

The Media Rhetoric of Law and Order: How ABC Framed the Mumia Abu-Jamal Story: book order

2009 Box 8: 5

The Virginia Weekly Collective: Notes, reports, proposals, correspondence, and schedules

1971 Box 3: 19

Virginia Foster Durr: Articles, notes, newspaper clippings, and booklets about Durr's life and autobiography 1985-1986, 1999

Box 3: 20

Virginia Foster Durr: Wellsley article and various other correspondence, notes, and some other articles

1985-1986 Box 3: 21

Voice Male Magazine: Article on page 12, response from the woman discussed

2016 Box 3: 22

Women in revolution: Notes

undated Box 3: 23

Workers World: Clippings with photos by TG

1978 Box 3: 24

Series 3. Personal

1962-2015

A journal of ideas on a possible dissertation

ca.1994 Box 3: 25

Advertiser-Journal, The: What's Doin'

1980 Mar. 1 Box 6

Advertiser-Journal, The: What's Doin'

1980 Apr. 5 Box 6

Alan Cranston campaign: Correspondence, memos, reports

1983-1984 Box 3: 26

Albany Sunday Herald, The vol. 85 no. 253

1977 Jul. 3 Box 5

Anti death penalty poster, Mennonite Central Committee US

undated Box 6

Articles written about TG

1992-2011 Box 3: 27

ASEA News, vol. 10 no. 1

1984 Jan. Box 6

ASEA News, vol. 10 no. 2

1984 Feb.

Box 6

ASEA News, vol. 10 no. 5

1984 May

Box 6

ASEA News, vol. 10 no. 6

1984 Jun.

```
Box 6
ASEA News, vol. 10 no. 7
1984 Jul.
Box 6
ASEA News, vol. 9 no. 10
1983 Oct.
Box 6
ASEA News, vol. 9 no. 12
1983 Dec.
Box 6
Atlanta Gazette, vol. 4 no. 44
1978 Jul. 2
Box 6
Atlanta Junior College News-Scope, vol. 5 no. 1
1977 Oct. 26
Box 6
Atlanta Voice, The, vol. 11 no. 51
1977 Aug. 13
Box 6
Black Africa Guardian supplement, Spring 1973
1973
Box 6
Booker T. Whatley interview
1982
Box 3: 28
Boston march against racism: button
1974 Dec.. 14
Box 7
Bryant, Samantha N.: "'Black Monster Stalks the City' The Thomas Wansley Case and Racialized Politics of
the Press, 1960-1980"
2018
Box 3: 29
Business cards, press passes, other small objects
ca.1974-2012
Box 3: 30
Clinton inauguration: Article, newspaper, pamphlet, photos
1993
Box 3: 31
Conscientious objector application
1966-1971
Box 3: 32
Copy of a 1730 letter from Jonathan Swift to Capt. Samuel Gulliver
undated
Box 3: 33
Correspondence: Braden, Anne
1977
Box 3: 34
Correspondence: Draft board
1966-1971
Box 3: 35
Correspondence: FBI, CIA
1980-1985
Box 3: 36
Correspondence: Personal
1966-1991
Box 3: 37
Cuba: Documents
ca.1975
Box 3: 38
Day Planner
ca.1978
Box 8: 6
E.D. Nixon 1985 interview: Transcripts from two tapes
1996
Box 3: 39
FBI file, part 1 of 3
1967-1968
Box 3: 40
```

```
FBI file, part 2 of 3
1968-1972
Box 4: 1
FBI file: part 3 of 3
1972-1976
Box 4: 2
Florida Alligator, The, vol. 59 no. 106
1967 Mar. 1
Box 6
Free Dessie Woods! Newsletter of the National Committee to Defend Dessie Woods
1978 Jun.
"Friendly Supper Club": Correspondence and newspaper clippings
1983
Box 4: 3
Gardner, Tom; Nolan, David: "The Early Memoirs of Tom Gardner"
1970
Box 4: 4
Gardner, Tom: "My career"
1962
Box 4: 5
Gardner, Tom: "The Nuclear Freze Movement and the Strategic Defense Initiative"
1985
Box 4: 6
Gardner, Tom: Is anyone up there listening? An examination of editorial impact on legislative decision
making - Alabama State Senate - 1981, Masters thesis
Box 4: 7
George McMillan campaign: correspondence, articles, newsletters, memorandums
1984-1986
Box 8: 7
Great Speckled Bird, The calendar
1976
Box 4: 8
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 8 no. 14
1975 Apr. 3
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 1 no. 13
1968 Aug. 30 - Sep. 12
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 1 no. 29
1969 Jan. 13
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 3 no. 37
1970 Sep. 14
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 3 no. 50
1970 Dec. 14
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 4 no. 20
1971 May 17
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 4 no. 48
1971 Nov. 29
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 8 no. 14
1971 Dec. 20
Box 6
Great Speckled Bird, The, vol. 8 no. 34
1975 Aug. 21
Box 6
Gregg Michel interview of TG
1993
Box 4: 9
Gregg Michel interview with TG: partial first transcript
1994
Box 4: 10
```

Guardian, vol. 25 no. 11

```
1972 Dec. 27
Box 6
Guardian, vol. 25 no. 12
1973 Jan. 3
Box 6
Hanan Ashrawi: Article
1993
Box 4: 11
Harvard application essay
1983
Box 4: 12
Harvard Divinity Bulletin, fall 1989 special reprint
Box 6
Harvard Divinity Bulletin, vol. 19 no. 3
1989
Box 6
Harvard Divinity Bulletin, vol. 19 no. 4
1990
Box 6
Harvard Divinity Bulletin, vol. 20 no. 2
1990
Box 6
Harvard Divinity Bulletin, vol. 20 no. 3
1990-1991
Box 6
Hawkinsville, GA map
undated
Box 6
HIID: Portion of an international environmental proposal, background information
ca.1990
Box 4: 13
Interview notes
ca.2016
Box 4: 14
Johnson, Lyndon Baines: "We shall overcome" speech
1965
Box 4: 15
Julian Bond class lecture notes, drafts
1990
Box 4: 16
Jury system changes in Mobile, AL: Legal document, article
1977
Box 4: 17
Keene State University speech: Notes and resources
2006
Box 4: 18
Letter from Alice Lynd with draft of TG's chapter in "We Won't Go" and original "We Won't Go" non
cooperator statement
1967
Box 4: 19
Letters of recommendation
1975-1984
Box 4: 20
Martin Luther King Jr. stamps
1978
Memo from Ken Hare to staff regarding Janet Cooke article fabrication
undated
Box 4: 22
Michel, Gregg: "We'll take our stand": the Southern Student Organizing Committee and the radicalization of
white southern students, PhD dissertation, part 1 of 4
1999
Box 4: 23
Michel, Gregg: "We'll take our stand": the Southern Student Organizing Committee and the radicalization of
white southern students, PhD dissertation, part 2 of 4
1999
```

Box 4: 24

Michel, Gregg: "We'll take our stand": the Southern Student Organizing Committee and the radicalization of white southern students, PhD dissertation, part 3 of 4 1999 Box 4: 25 Michel, Gregg: "We'll take our stand": the Southern Student Organizing Committee and the radicalization of white southern students, PhD dissertation, part 4 of 4 1999 Box 4: 26 Militant, The, vol. 36 no. 46 1972 Dec. 15 Box 6 Mobile Beacon - Alabama Citizen 1975 Feb. 15 Montgomery Adveriser Alabama Journal, The: Election '82 1982 Sep. 5 Box 5 Montgomery Adveriser Alabama Journal, The: Historic Front Pages 1981 Box 5 Montgomery Advertiser, The, no. 36 1982 Feb. 19 Box 5 New Orleans Movement for a Democratic Society MDS Newsletter, vol. 3 no. 1-2 1969 Jan.-Feb. Box 6 No to Perot committee: Article, press release 1992 Box 4: 27 Notes and talks ca.1988 Box 4: 28 Notes and letters while in jail for contempt 1966 Dec. Box 4: 29 Organizing the unorganized talk: Notes, documents ca.1975 Box 4: 30 Personal writing: Articles, notes, writing exercises 1966-2014 Box 4: 31 Phoenix, The, vol. 1 no. 5 undated Box 6 Resumes ca.1985-1993 Box 4: 32 Roberts, Gene: "The Story of Snick From 'Freedom High' to 'Black Power'", The New York Times Magazine 1966 Sep. 25 Box 5 Rosenberg, Richard: "Officer had respect of peers", The Montgomery Advertiser, no. 4 1982 Jan. 6 Box 5 Rural America: A voice for small town and rural people, vol. 9, no. 4 1984 Jul.-Aug. Box 6 "Say no to VEPCO": button ca.1974 Box 7 SDS New Left Notes, vol. 4 no. 18 1969 May 13 Box 6 Snoad, Peter: "The Draft", play script 2012-2015 Box 4: 33 Southern Exposure, volume 3, number 1 1975

Box 4: 34

```
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 25 no. 4
1967 Apr.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 30 no. 10
1972 Dec.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 30 no. 7
1972 Sep.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 1
1973 Jan.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 10
1973 Dec.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 2
1973 Feb.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 3
1973 Mar.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 4
1973 Apr.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 5
1973 May
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 6
1973 Jun.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 7
1973 Sep.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 31 no. 8
1973 Oct.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 32 no. 1
1974 Jan.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 32 no. 2
1974 Feb.
Box 6
Southern Patriot, The, vol. 32 no. 3
1974 Mar.
Box 6
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Styles, Hunter: "Two plays paint human portraits of the chaos of war", Daily Hampshire Gazette: Arts
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Box 5
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Box 7
T-shirt: "Contract with America"
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Box 7
T-shirt: "Jobs not jails"
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Box 7 T-shirt: "Reidsville brothers" undated Box 7 T-shirt: "The nuclear arms race" undated Box 7 T-shirt: "Women's music and cultural festival" 1980 Box 7 The Bear, The Legend, supplement to the Alabama Journal and the Advertiser 1983 Jan. 16 Box 6 U.S. Congress, House of Representatives: "Brief of contestants urging the vacating of the contested seats and the holding of new elections" 1965 Box 4: 35 United Labor Action, vol. 2 no. 9 1972 Jul. 6 Box 6 University of Virginia sociology class paper 1969-1970 Box 4: 36 University of Virginia transcript and letter about enrollment 1983 Box 4: 37 Valley Advocate: "Grand band slam" cover 2015 Sep. 10-16 Box 6 Vietnam veteran notes ca.2015 Box 4: 38 Wallace Record, The, vol. 4 no. 1 1982 Box 6 Women United, vol. 2 no. 1 1974 Jan. Box 5 Workers World, vol. 15 no. 4 1973 Mar. 2 Box 6 Workers World, vol. 16 no. 1 1974 Jan. 11 Box 5 Workers World, vol. 16 no. 3 1974 Feb. 8 Box 5 Workers World, vol. 17 no. 33 1975 Aug. 22 Box 6 Workers World, vol. 19. no. 28 1977 Jul. 15 Box 6 "WSU presents Vietnam War play 'The Draft'", The Westfield News 2015 Sep. 17 Box 5 Series 4. Photographs 1972-1983 Alabama hearing on the death penalty: Photos, negatives 1979 Box 4: 39 Alabama Prison Project anti death penalty conference: Photos, negatives ca.1980 Box 4: 40 Anti Rhodesia protests: Photos, negatives 1979

Box 4: 41

Atlanta Jr. College struggle: Photos

1977

Box 4: 42

Blackshear, GA rally for the Dawson 5: Photos, negatives

1979 Apr. 1 Box 4: 43

Decatur, AL Klan march, counter protests, and SCLC march: Photos, negatives

1979

Box 4: 44

George McMillan challenges George Wallace for dem. nomination for governor of AL: Photos, negatives

1982

Box 4: 45

John Evans execution: Photos, negatives

1983 Box 4: 46

John Spenklelink execution: Photos, negatives

1980

Box 4: 47

Klan march in Montgomery, AL: Photos, negatives

1980

Box 4: 48

Mobile, AL attempted lynching, racist police force: Photos, negatives

1976

Box 4: 49

Protest Against death Penalty, Burnt cross from the Klan and other personal life; photographs and negatives

undated Box 4: 50

Photos from various protests and marches

ca.1972-1981

Box 4: 51

Rally against Medicaid cuts in Montgomery, AL: Negatives

ca.1980 Box 4: 52

Rally at state capital against Medicare and wellfare cutbacks: Photos, negatives

1980

Box 4: 53

Reidsville march: Photos, negatives

1979

Box 4: 54

Selma Montgomery march anniversary: Photos

1982

Box 4: 55

Striking Workers March in GA: photographs, negatives

1970

Box 4: 56

Tennesse and Georgia anti death penalty protest: Photos, negatives

ca.1978

Box 4: 57

Tom Gardner

ca.1969

Box 4: 58

Administrative information

Access

The collection is open for research.

Provenance

Gift of Thomas N. Gardner, 2023.

Processing Information

Processed by Calder McKenna, August 2024.

Related Material

Additional materials include:

- The Committee To Defend Johnny Imani Harris Collection
- The <u>Thomas N. Gardner Papers</u> at the Albert and Shirley Small Special Collections Library, University of Virginia.

Language:

English

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Search terms

Subjects

- Anti-racism
- Braden, Anne, 1924-2006
- Braden, Carl, 1914-1975
- Capital punishment
- Civil rights
- · Civil rights movements
- Civil rights--Atlanta (Ga.)
- Civil rights--Montgomery (Ala.)
- Civil rights--University of Virginia
- Conscientious objectors
- Draft
- Durr, Virginia Foster
- Labor movement
- Labor unions
- New Left
- Prisoners--Civil rights
- Vietnam War, 1961-1975--Protest movements

Contributors

- Gardner, Thomas N. [main entry]
- Southern Conference Educational Fund
- Southern Student Organizing Committee (Nashville, Tenn.)
- Union of Concerned Scientists

Genres and formats

- Affidavits
- Articles
- Booklets
- Calendars (documents)
- Correspondence
- Dissertations
- Drafts (documents)
- Essays
- Fliers
- · Legal documents
- Magazines (periodicals)
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