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Book of hours (Use of Bourges)

*ca.*1460

1 vol. (0.2 linear foot) Call no.: MS 1077



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Read collection overview

Guillaume Claude Robinet, an avocat du roi from Issoudun (Indre), France, married Catherine Tabouet on Jan. 15, 1591.

A medieval book of hours of the use of Bourges, this manuscript is illuminated with six miniature paintings, each above a four-line initial and accompanied by an originally four-sided floral border (now trimmed at the top). The association of the manuscript with Robinet and Tabouet is based on the use of their names on the front and rear boards of the binding, which may have been commissioned at around the time of their wedding in 1591.

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Background on Book of hours

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Scope of collection

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Stylistically, the illuminations loosely resemble the work of the Master of Adelaide of Savoy (also known as the Master of Poitiers), who at different points in his career was active in Angers and Poitiers. It appears likely that the final illumination is by a different artist, given differences in style and palette, including the use of yellow and white or silver for clouds, rather than the gold used elsewhere. According to the cataloger of the manuscript, a connection with western France is further suggested by the virgins in the litany and by the surprisingly generic nature of the calendar, suggesting that the scribe did not have access to a Bourges-specific exemplar.



The visitation

Text (fol. 1r) Calendar (in French)

(fol. 13r) Gospel extracts, beginning imperfectly.

(fol. 18r) Hours of the Virgin, with Matins, Prime, Sext, None, Vespers, and Compline each beginning imperfectly

(fol. 71r) Hours of the Cross

(fol. 75r) Hours of the Spirit

(fol. 79r) The Seven Penitential Psalms, beginning imperfectly

(fol. 90v) Litany, the confessors include Ursinus and Guillermus of Bourges; the virgins include Radegund of Poitiers and Valeria of Limoges

(fol. 97r) Office of the Dead, Use of Bourges (Ottosen, Responsories and Versicles, nos. 14,72,82; 36,46,68; 57,32,38)

(fol. 130r) Prayers Obsecro te (beginning imperfectly) and O intemerata Illumination

The subjects of the miniatures are:

(fol. 37r) The Visitation

(fol. 54r) The Annunciation to the Shepherds

(fol. 61r) The Presentation in the Temple

(fol. 71r) The Crucifixion

(fol. 75r) Pentecost

(fol. 97r) Job on the Dungheap

Though later in date, the volume's binding is a notable and ornate late 16th-century French brown calf binding decorated with densely gilt panels and central oval cartouches on front and rear bearing the names of Robinet and Tabouet, respectively.

Measuring approximately 155x115mm., the manuscript on vellum is paginated sporadically 1-276 but jumping 2 between 201 and 211, foliated in the lower left corner every 5th leaf. It is collated: 112, 26-1 (1st leaf missing), 38-1 (1st leaf missing), 4-68, 78-1 (1st leaf missing), 88-1 (3rd leaf missing), 98-2 (3rd and 6th leaves missing), 108, 112, 128-1 (1st leaf missing), 138, 14-188, 196-1 (last blank cancelled), written with 15 lines.

Administrative information

Access

The collection is open for research.

Provenance

Acquired from Maggs Brothers, May 2019.

The binding suggests that the manuscript was bound near Issoudun in the late 16th century, with later provenance uncertain. The front fly is inscribed "Officia varia" in an indeterminate eighteenth century hand. The manuscript was sold previously at Sotheby's, June 28, 1921 (lot 426) as "property of a gentleman."

Processing Information

Processed by I. Eliot Wentworth, May 2019.

Language:

Latin

Copyright and Use (More information)

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Search terms

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